

## FACULTAD DE CIENCIAS

## GRADO DE BIOLOGÍA

2024/25 YEAR

# **INGENIERÍA GENÉTICA**



Updated date: 08/03/2024

#### Course details

Course name: INGENIERÍA GENÉTICA

Code: 100433

Degree/Master: GRADO DE BIOLOGÍA

Field: OPTATIVA Character: OPTATIVA

ECTS Credits: 6.0 Face-to-face classroom percentage: 40.0%

Online platform: https://moodle.uco.es/

Year: 4

**Duration:** SECOND TERM **Classroom hours:** 60

Study hours: 90

# **Coordinating teacher**

Name: PIETRO, ANTONIO C. DI

**Department:** GENÉTICA

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# Brief description of the contents

Part 1. Structure of genes and chromosomes

Part 2. Analysis and manipulation of genes and genomes

Part 3. Applications in Biotechnology, Agriculture and Medicine

Practical course 1. Construction of a plasmid restriction map

Practical course 2. Identification of genetic mutants by PCR

## **Prerequisites**

## Prerequisites established in the study plan

Students can enrol in optional courses after having passed 60 credits of basic courses and at least an additional 60 credits of mandatory courses.

Students must hold a B1 certificate of the English language level

## Recommendations

Students should have a good level of General Genetics (e.g. acquired in the second year Genetics course). Students should have a good command of English and be able to understand scientific literature. The English level will NOT be used as a criterium for evaluation.

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## Study programme

#### 1. Theory contents

#### Part 1- GENE AND CHROMOSOME STRUCTURE

- Chapter 1. Genes. DNA as the genetic material. Gene structure and regulation. Transcription factors.
- Chapter 2. Chromosomes. Chromosome structure. Chromatin organization and remodeling.
- Chapter 3. Genomes.. Organization of the genome. Genome mapping.

#### Part 2- GENE AND GENOME ANALYSIS AND MANIPULATION

Chapter 4. Restriction enzymes and DNA cloning

Chapter 5. Gene libraries and gene isolation. DNA cloning vectors. Construction and analysis of gene libraries. Nucleic acid hybridization. Southern and

northern blot analysis.

Chapter 6. DNA amplification by PCR. Principles of the PCR technology. PCR applications.

Chapter 7. Gene transfer to cells. Genetic transformation of microorganisms. Gene transfer to plants and animals.

Chapter 8. Genome editing. DNA Recombination. Gene knockout. Genome editing with CRISPR/Cas9. Gene silencing with RNAi.

Chapter 9. Genome analysis.. Genome sequencing. Bioinformatics. Metagenomics.

Chapter 10. Functional genomics. Model organisms. Genome-wide study of gene function. Transcriptomes, proteomes, interactomes.

### Part 3- APPLICATIONS IN BIOTECHNOLOGY, AGRICULTURE AND MEDICINE

Chapter 11. Applications in microorganisms. Heterologous protein expression. Bioremediation. Biofuels.

Chapter 12. Applications in plants. Plant breeding and transgenic plants. Engineering plant resistance to pests. Nutritionally improved plants. Plants as biofactories.

Chapter 13. Applications in animals. Transgenic animals. Heterologous protein expression. Animals engineered for food production.

Chapter 14. Applications in humans. Genetics of human diseases. Genetic diagnostics. Gene therapy. Applications in forensics.

Chapter 15. Synthetic biology. Principles of synthetic biology. Resurrection of extinct species. Creation of new organisms.

#### 2. Practical contents

Laboratory class 1. Building a plasmid restriction map.

Laboratory class 2. Identification of gene knockout mutants by PCR.

## **Bibliography**

- BROWN (2008) Genomas. Panamericana, 3ªed.
- WINK (Editor) (2011) An Introduction to Molecular Biotechnology: Fundamentals, Methods and Applications. WILEY BLACKWELL. 2nd ed.
- GLICK, PASTERNAK, PATTEN (2009) Molecular Biotechnology: Principles and Applications of Recombinant DNA. 4th ed.
- LEWIN (2004) Genes VIII. Oxford University Press.

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- -PERERA, TORMO, GARCÍA (2002) Ingeniería Genética. Vol. I y II. ed Síntesis.
- -PRIMROSE and TWYMAN (2006) Principles of manipulations and Genomics. 7th ed. Blackwell Publishing.
- -WATSON, MYERS, CAUDY and WITKOWSKI (2007) Recombinant DNA. Genes and Genomes- A Short Course. 3rd ed. Freeman and Company.
- -WATSON, BAKER, BELL, GANN, LEVINE and LOSICK (2008). Biología Molecular del Gen. Panamericana.  $5^a$  ed.
- http://ocw.mit.edu/courses/biology/7-01sc-fundamentals-of-biology-fall-2011/

## **Methodology**

### General clarifications on the methodology (optional)

#### Lectures

The lectures present basic information on the topics, along with more in-depth treatment of one or more questions in the field. Relevant techniques will also be covered.

**IMPORTANT:** The pdf versions of the ppt lectures will be available in moodle. However, additional essential information and explanations are provided in the lecture class. Therefore, students are strongly advised to attend all the lecture classes.

#### **Problem sets**

For each chapter, a problem set will be provided in moodle. Resolution of the problems is essential for proper understanding of the course contents. Problems should be resolved by the students IN ADVANCE of the problem class. During the class, for each problem the Professor calls a student chosen randomly from the list to resolve the problem on the blackboard. The student will obtain a grade based on the correctness of the resolution and the clarity of the explanation. Failure of a student to resolve a problem correctly or absence of the student from the class will be penalized. During the entire course, a student will be called at least two times for problem resolution. Students can propose themselves for resolution of a specific problem, but the choice of the presenter will be at the discretion of the Instructor.

#### Experimental design sets

Topics for experimental design questions will be provided in moodle. At the beginning of the course, each experimental design question will be assigned to a team of 2-3 students. At the beginning of a class, a student team will deliver a presentation by powerpoint and on the blackboard on their experimental design question. All students of the group should actively participate. There is a strict time limit for the presentation. After the presentation, there will be a debate where the other students will ask questions to the team. Each student of the team will obtain a grade based on the correctness and the clarity of the experimental design presentation.

#### Scientific talks and discussions

Talks will be delivered on a scientific article whose topic is directly related to the contents of the course. Presentation of a scientific talk and assistance to ALL scientific talks is mandatory. The talks are grouped into different blocks, each composed of 3-4 presentations. Talks will be prepared and presented by 2-3 students. There is a strict time limit for each presentation. The topic and scientific article of the talk will be selected by the students from the list of articles placed in moodle. Additional articles related to the lecture topics can be suggested by the students, but acceptance is at the

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discretion of the Instructor. During the weeks and days before the presentation, the students are STRONGLY RECOMMENDED to consult and discuss the presentation with the Instructor during the tutorial time periods.

#### Scientific talk discussions

After each seminar there will be time for students to ask questions to the speakers. Participation in of students the seminar discussion will be valued.

# Methodological adaptations for part-time students and students with disabilities and special educational needs

The methodological adaptations for part-time students and students with disabilities and special educational needs will be decided in meetings between the Professors and theinterested students to find case-to-case personalized solutions.

#### **Face-to-face activities**

Activity	Large group	Medium group	Small group	Total
Assessment activities	4	-	-	4
Information processing activities	-	18	-	18
Oral communication activities	-	4	-	4
Practical experimentation activities	-	-	3	3
Projects based on the course contents	24	-	-	24
Tutorial action activities	5	2	-	7
Total hours:	33	24	3	60

#### **Off-site activities**

Activity	Total	
Exercise and problem solving activities	40	
Information processing activities	25	
Information search activities	25	
Total hours	90	

# Results of the training and learning process

## Knowledge, competencies and skills

CE83n Comprehension of the fundamental concepts about the flora composition, structure and dynamics of communities.

CB2v2 Ability to work in group.

CB3v2 Ability for autonomous learning.

CB3v7	Ability to self-assessment.
CB4v4	Ability for analysis and synthesis.
CB10v5	Ability to obtain and analyse information from different sources (books, magazines, Internet).
CB14v2	Ethical commitment with social problems.
CB18v2	Ability to apply theoretical knowledge in a practical way.
CB19v4	Basic concepts and specific procedures to Genetic Engineering.
CE21v5	To manipulate genetic material.
CE21v6	To carry out genetic diagnoses.
CE67n	To carry out genetic advice.
CE84n	Enzymology and techniques for in vitro recombination.
CE85n	Isolation and characterization of genes and sequences.
CE86n	Amplification and sequencing of nucleic acid molecules

# Assessment methods and instruments

Applications of Genetic Engineering.

To design processes for resolving biotecnological issues.

CE87n

CE88n

Intended learning outcomes	Examination	Means of practical execution	Oral means	Students assignments
CB10v5	X	X	X	X
CB14v2	X	X	X	X
CB18v2	X	X	X	X
CB19v4	X	X	X	X
CB2v2	X	X	X	X
CB3v2	X	X	X	X
CB3v7	X	X	X	X
CB4v4	X	X	X	X
CE21v5	X	X	X	X
CE21v6	X	X	X	X
CE67n	X	X	X	X
CE83n	X	X	X	X
CE84n	X	X	X	X
CE85n	X	X	X	X

Intended learning outcomes	Examination	Means of practical execution	Oral means	Students assignments
CE86n	X	X	X	X
CE87n	X	X	X	X
CE88n	X	X	X	X
Total (100%)	50%	15%	20%	15%
Minimum grade (*)	5	0	0	0

<sup>(\*)</sup>Minimum mark (out of 10) needed for the assessment tool to be weighted in the course final mark. In any case, final mark must be 5,0 or higher to pass the course.

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#### General clarifications on instruments for evaluation:

It is mandatory to pass the final exam and all the activities of the course, as well as to attend the laboratory classes. The final exam is written and includes all the topics presented during the course. Attendance of the classes is considered mandatory and does not contribute to the final grade.

# Clarifications on the methodology for part-time students and students with disabilities and special educational needs:

The methodological adaptations for the students enrolled at part-time will be agreed on in meetings between the Professors and the students, in order to allow personalized solutions for each individual case. Enrolled students who are repeating the course will need to repeat the practical and the problem classes. Repetition of the seminars is optional. Repeating students can opt to maintain the grade from the previous year.

# Clarifications on the evaluation of the extraordinary call and extra-ordinary call for completion studies:

It is mandatory to pass the final exam and all the activities of the course, as well as to attend the laboratory classes. The final exam is written and includes all the topics presented during the course. In the three evaluation criteria "Oral presentation", "Real and/or simulated tasks" and "Problem solving" the previous grades are maintained. Attendance of the classes is considered mandatory and does not contribute to the final grade.

#### Qualifying criteria for obtaining honors:

Final Grade

## Sustainable development goals

Zero hunger
Good health and well-being
Quality education
Gender equality
Clean water and sanitation
Affordable and clean energy
Industry, innovation and infrastructure

# COURSE DESCRIPTION

Responsible consumption and production Life below water Life on land Partnerships for the goals

# **Other Faculty**

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The methodological strategies and the evaluation system contemplated in this Teaching Guide will respond to the principles of equality and non-discrimination and must be adapted according to the needs presented by students with disabilities and special educational needs in the cases that are required. Students must be informed of the risks and measures that affect them, especially those that may have serious or very serious consequences (article 6 of the Safety, Health and Welfare Policy; BOUCO 23-02-23).

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